



Safety Data Sheet
 according to Regulation (EC)
 No. 2015/830



SECTION 1: Identification of the Substance/Mixture and the Company/Undertaking

1.1 Product Identifier	10PTS000	Revision Date:	17/05/2017
Product Name:	PHENOLINE TANK SHIELD - B	Supersedes Date:	15/05/2017
		Version Number:	1
1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against	Hardener for 2 components coatings - Industrial use.		
Product to be mixed with:	PHENOLINE TANK SHIELD - A		
Mixing ratio by volume Part A/ Part B:	1 / 1		
1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet			
Importer:	StonCor Europe 9, Rue du Travail - 1400 Nivelles, Belgium		
Manufacturer:	Carboline Italia, S.p.a. Via Margherita Vigano' De Vizzi . n 77 20092 Cinisello Balsamo (MI) Italy		
	Regulatory / Technical Information: +32 67493710 Nivelles, Belgium +39 02253751 Cinisello Balsamo, Italy		
Datasheet Produced by:	Solvesi, Anna - ehs@stoncor.com		
1.4 Emergency telephone number:	CHEMTREC +1 703 5273887 (Outside US) PPC +1 412 6816669 (Outside US) Centro Antiveleni di Roma +39 06 49978000 (CAV Policlinico Umberto I - Roma)(24h/24h) Emergenza ambientale +39 335-601 32 88 / +39 347-949 84 88 / +39 348-246 90 99		

SECTION 2: Hazard Identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Classification, Labeling & Packaging Regulation (EC) 1272/2008

HAZARD STATEMENTS

Skin Corrosion, category 1B	H314-1B
Skin Sensitizer, category 1	H317
Acute Toxicity, Inhalation, category 4	H332
STOT, repeated exposure, category 1	H372
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, Chronic, category 3	H412

2.2 Label elements

Symbol(s) of Product



Signal Word

Danger

Named Chemicals on Label

Benzyl alcohol, 3-Aminomethyl-3,5,5-trimethylcyclohexylamine, quartz (silicon dioxide), cyclohexanemethanamine, 5-amino-1,3,3-trimethyl-, reaction products with bisphenol a diglycidyl ether homopolymer(1)

HAZARD STATEMENTS

Skin Corrosion, category 1B	H314-1B	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
Skin Sensitizer, category 1	H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Acute Toxicity, Inhalation, category 4	H332	Harmful if inhaled.
STOT, repeated exposure, category 1	H372	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, Chronic, category 3	H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

PRECAUTION PHRASES

P260	Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P301+P330+P331	IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P303+P361+P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P310	Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
P333+P313	If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

(1)	REACH n° 01-2119965165-33 covered by cas 38294-64-3
**	Note P : The classification as a carcinogen or mutagen need not apply; the substance contains less than 0,1 % w/w benzene

2.3 Other hazards

No Information

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment:

No information

SECTION 3: Composition/Information On Ingredients

3.2 Mixtures

Hazardous Ingredients

CAS-No.	EINEC No.	Name According to EEC	%
100-51-6	202-859-9	Benzyl alcohol	10-25
14808-60-7	238-878-4	quartz (silicon dioxide)	10-25
2855-13-2	220-666-8	3-Aminomethyl-3,5,5-trimethylcyclohexylamine	10-25
68609-08-5	614-657-1	cyclohexanemethanamine, 5-amino-1,3,3-trimethyl-, reaction products with bisphenol a diglycidyl ether homopolymer(1)	2.5-10
13463-67-7	236-675-5	titanium dioxide	2.5-10
67762-90-7	614-122-2	Siloxanes and Silicones, di-Me, reaction products with silica	1.0-2.5
64742-95-6	265-199-0	Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light arom.**	0.1-1.0

<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>REACH Reg No.</u>	<u>CLP Symbols</u>	<u>CLP Hazard Statements</u>	<u>M-Factors</u>
100-51-6	01-2119492630-38	GHS07	H302-319-332	
14808-60-7		GHS08	H372	
2855-13-2	01-2119514687-32	GHS05-GHS07	H302-312-314-317-412	
68609-08-5	01-2119965165-33	GHS05-GHS07-GHS09	H314-317-411	
13463-67-7	01-2119489379-17			
67762-90-7				
64742-95-6	01-2119455851-35	GHS02-GHS07-GHS08-GHS09	H226-304-335-336-411	

Additional Information: The text for CLP Hazard Statements shown above (if any) is given in Section 16.

SECTION 4: First-aid Measures

4.1 Description of First Aid Measures

GENERAL NOTES: When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

AFTER INHALATION: Move to fresh air. Consult a physician after significant exposure.

AFTER SKIN CONTACT: Use a mild soap if available. Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes.

AFTER EYE CONTACT: Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses.

AFTER INGESTION: Gently wipe or rinse the inside of the mouth with water. Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

Self protection of the first aider:

No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Wash contaminated clothing thoroughly with water before removing it, or wear gloves.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Harmful by inhalation. Causes burns. Possible risk of irreversible effects. May cause sensitization by skin contact.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No information available on clinical testing and medical monitoring. Specific toxicological information on substances, if available, can be found in section 11.

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting Measures

5.1 Extinguishing Media:

Carbon Dioxide, Dry Chemical, Foam

FOR SAFETY REASONS NOT TO BE USED: Alcohol, Alcohol based solutions, any other media not listed above.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

No Information

5.3 Advice for firefighters

In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus. High volume water jet. Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains. Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

SECTION 6: Accidental Release Measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not allow material to contaminate ground water system. Prevent product from entering drains.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Contain spillage, soak up with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and transfer to a container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).

6.4 Reference to other sections

FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS: Please refer to EU disposal requirements or country specific disposal requirements for this material. See Section 13 for further information.

SECTION 7: Handling and Storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Use only in area provided with appropriate exhaust ventilation. Wear personal protective equipment. Do not breathe vapours or spray mist.

Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

CONDITIONS TO AVOID: Direct sources of heat.

STORAGE CONDITIONS: Store in original container. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorised persons. Store in a dry, well ventilated place away from sources of heat, ignition and direct sunlight.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

No specific advice for end use available.

SECTION 8: Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

8.1 Control parameters

Ingredients with Occupational Exposure Limits (UK WELS)

<u>Name</u>	<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>LTEL ppm</u>	<u>STEL ppm</u>	<u>STEL mg/m3</u>	<u>LTEL mg/m3</u>
Benzyl alcohol	100-51-6				
quartz (silicon dioxide)	14808-60-7				0.1
3-Aminomethyl-3,5,5-trimethylcyclohexylamine	2855-13-2				
cyclohexanemethanamine, 5-amino-1,3,3-trimethyl-, reaction products with bisphenol a diglycidyl ether homopolymer(1)	68609-08-5				
titanium dioxide	13463-67-7			10 (total dust)	4 (resp. dust)
Siloxanes and Silicones, di-Me, reaction products with silica	67762-90-7			6 (Inh. dust)	2.4 (Resp. dust)
Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light arom.**	64742-95-6				100

<u>Name</u>	<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>OEL Note</u>
Benzyl alcohol	100-51-6	
quartz (silicon dioxide)	14808-60-7	
3-Aminomethyl-3,5,5-trimethylcyclohexylamine	2855-13-2	
cyclohexanemethanamine, 5-amino-1,3,3-trimethyl-, reaction products with bisphenol a diglycidyl ether homopolymer(1)	68609-08-5	
titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	
Siloxanes and Silicones, di-Me, reaction products with silica	67762-90-7	
Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light arom.**	64742-95-6	

FURTHER ADVICE: Refer to the regulatory exposure limits for the workforce enforced in each country. Some components may not have been classified under the EU CLP Regulation. Annotations: Carc = Capable of causing cancer and/or heritable genetic damage, Sen = Capable of causing occupational asthma, Sk = Can be absorbed through the skin.

8.2 Exposure controls

Personal Protection

RESPIRATORY PROTECTION: Respirator with filter for organic vapor. Wear respiratory protection with combination filter (dust and gas filter, EN 141) during spraying operations: Gas filter type A1 (organic substances). Dust filter P3 (for fine dust).

EYE PROTECTION: Tightly fitting safety goggles. Face-shield.

HAND PROTECTION: Take note of the information given by the producer concerning permeability and break through times,

and of special workplace conditions (mechanical strain, duration of contact). Long sleeved clothing. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Rubber or plastic apron. Protective gloves complying with EN 374: Nitrile rubber. Butyl rubber.

OTHER PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT: No Information

ENGINEERING CONTROLS: Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Chemical Name:

Benzyl alcohol

EC No.:

202-859-9

CAS-No.:

100-51-6

DNELs - Derived no effect level

Route of Exposure	Workers				Consumers			
	Acute effect local	Acute effects systemic	Chronic effects local	Chronic effects systemic	Acute effect local	Acute effects systemic	Chronic effects local	Chronic effects systemic
Oral	Not required					25 mg/Kg bw/day		5 mg/Kg bw/day
Inhalation		110 mg/m ³		22 mg/m ³		40.55 mg/m ³		8.11 mg/m ³
Dermal		40 mg/kg bw/day		8 mg/kg bw/day		28.5 mg/Kg bw/day		5.7 mg/Kg bw/day

PNEC's - Predicted no effect concentration

Environmental protection target	PNEC
Fresh water	1 mg/l
Fresh water sediments	5.27 mg/Kg wwt
Marine water	0.1 mg/l
Marine sediments	0.527 mg/Kg wwt
Food chain	
Microorganisms in sewage treatment	39 mg/l
soil (agricultural)	0.456 mg/Kg wwt
Air	

Chemical Name:

3-Aminomethyl-3,5,5-trimethylcyclohexylamine

EC No.:

220-666-8

CAS-No.:

2855-13-2

DNELs - Derived no effect level

Route of Exposure	Workers				Consumers			
	Acute effect local	Acute effects systemic	Chronic effects local	Chronic effects systemic	Acute effect local	Acute effects systemic	Chronic effects local	Chronic effects systemic
Oral	Not required							
Inhalation	20.1	20.1						
Dermal								0.526 mg/kg bodyweight/day

PNEC's - Predicted no effect concentration

Environmental protection target	PNEC
Fresh water	0.06 mg/l
Fresh water sediments	5.784 mg/kg
Marine water	0.006mg/l
Marine sediments	0.578 mg/kg (dry weight)
Food chain	
Microorganisms in sewage treatment	
soil (agricultural)	1.121 mg/kg (dry weight)
Air	

Chemical Name:

titanium dioxide

EC No.:

236-675-5

CAS-No.:

13463-67-7

DNELs - Derived no effect level

Route of Exposure	Workers				Consumers			
	Acute effect local	Acute effects systemic	Chronic effects local	Chronic effects systemic	Acute effect local	Acute effects systemic	Chronic effects local	Chronic effects systemic
Oral	Not required							700 mg/kg/ bw/ day
Inhalation			10 mg/m ³				10 mg/m ³	
Dermal								

PNEC's - Predicted no effect concentration

Environmental protection target	PNEC
Fresh water	>1 mg/L
Fresh water sediments	1000 mg/kg
Marine water	0.127 mg/L
Marine sediments	100 mg/kg
Food chain	1667 mg/kg
Microorganisms in sewage treatment	100 mg/kg
soil (agricultural)	100 mg/kg d w
Air	

Chemical Name:

Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light arom.**

EC No.:

265-199-0

CAS-No.:

64742-95-6

DNELs - Derived no effect level

Route of Exposure	Workers				Consumers			
	Acute effect local	Acute effects systemic	Chronic effects local	Chronic effects systemic	Acute effect local	Acute effects systemic	Chronic effects local	Chronic effects systemic
Oral	Not required						11 mg/kg bw/ day	
Inhalation			150 mg/m ³					32 mg/m ³
Dermal			25 mg/kg bw/day					11 mg/kg bw/day

PNEC's - Predicted no effect concentration

Environmental protection target	PNEC
Fresh water	0.635 mg/l
Fresh water sediments	3.29 mg/kg
Marine water	0.0635 mg/l
Marine sediments	0.329 mg/kg
Food chain	
Microorganisms in sewage treatment	100 mg/l
soil (agricultural)	0.29 mg/kg
Air	

SECTION 9: Physical and Chemical Properties**9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

Appearance:	viscous liquid
Physical State	LIQUID
Odor	amine
Odor threshold	Not determined
pH	N/A
Melting point / freezing point (°C)	Not determined
Boiling point/range (°C)	80 - 205 °C

Flash Point, (°C)	96
Evaporation rate	Not determined
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not determined
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	Not determined
Vapour Pressure	N/D
Vapour density	Not determined
Relative density	Not determined
Solubility in / Miscibility with water	N/D
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	Not determined
Auto-ignition temperature (°C)	Not determined
Decomposition temperature (°C)	Not determined
Viscosity	Not determined
Explosive properties	Not determined
Oxidising properties	Not determined

9.2 Other information

VOC Content g/l:	20
Grams of VOC per liter of coating product as applied per ISO 11890-1 and/or ISO 11890-2.	
Specific Gravity (g/cm³)	1.60

SECTION 10: Stability and Reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

No reactivity hazards known under normal storage and use conditions.

10.2 Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous polymerisation does not occur.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Direct sources of heat.

10.5 Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizing agents.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Carbon dioxide (CO₂), carbon monoxide (CO), oxides of nitrogen (NO_x), dense black smoke.

SECTION 11: Toxicological Information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute Toxicity:

Oral LD50: no test

Inhalation LC50: no test

Irritation: No information available.

Corrosivity: Corrosive

Sensitization: May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Repeated dose toxicity:	No information available.
Carcinogenicity:	No information available.
Mutagenicity:	No information available.
Toxicity for reproduction:	No information available.
STOT-single exposure:	No information available.
STOT-repeated exposure:	STOT RE, cat 1.
Aspiration hazard:	No information available.

If no information is available above under Acute Toxicity then the acute effects of this product have not been tested. Data on individual components are tabulated below:

<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>Name According to EEC</u>	<u>Oral LD50</u>	<u>Dermal LD50</u>	<u>Vapor LC50</u>
100-51-6	Benzyl alcohol	1230 mg/kg rat	2980 mg/kg, rabbit	
2855-13-2	3-Aminomethyl-3,5,5-trimethylcyclohexylamine	1030 mg/kg (oral-rat)	1840 mg/kg (dermal-rabbit)	
13463-67-7	titanium dioxide	>5000 mg/kg (oral-rat)	10000	
67762-90-7	Siloxanes and Silicones, di-Me, reaction products with silica	6350 mg/kg, oral, rat		
64742-95-6	Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light arom.**	4700 mg/kg, oral, rat		3670 ppm/8 hours, rat, inhalation

Additional Information:

This product may contain Quartz (silicon dioxide), which is listed by IARC as a known carcinogenic to humans (Group 1). This classification is relevant when exposed to Quartz (silicon dioxide) in dust or powder form only, including cured product that is subject to sanding, grinding, cutting, or other surface preparation activities. This product may contain Titanium Dioxide, which is listed by IARC as possibly carcinogenic to humans (Group 2B). This listing is based on inadequate evidence of carcinogenicity in humans and sufficient evidence in experimental animals. This classification is relevant when exposed to titanium dioxide in dust or powder form only, including cured product that is subject to sanding, grinding, cutting, or other surface preparation activities.

SECTION 12: Ecological Information

12.1 Toxicity:	
EC50 48hr (Daphnia):	No information
IC50 72hr (Algae):	No information
LC50 96hr (fish):	No information
12.2 Persistence and degradability:	No information
12.3 Bioaccumulative potential:	No information
12.4 Mobility in soil:	No information
12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment:	No information
12.6 Other adverse effects:	No information

<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>Name According to EEC</u>	<u>EC50 48hr</u>	<u>IC50 72hr</u>	<u>LC50 96hr</u>
100-51-6	Benzyl alcohol	400 mg/L (daphnia magna)	700 mg/L (algae)	10 mg/L (fish)
14808-60-7	quartz (silicon dioxide)	No information	No information	
2855-13-2	3-Aminomethyl-3,5,5-trimethylcyclohexylamine	23 mg/L	No information	110 mg/L

68609-08-5	cyclohexanemethanamine, 5-amino-1,3,3-trimethyl-, reaction products with bisphenol a diglycidyl ether homopolymer(1)	No information	No information	
13463-67-7	titanium dioxide	>100 mg/l (EC50, 48h, Daphnia magna OECD202)	16 mg/l (EC50, 72h, Pseudokirchnerella subcapitata)	>100 mg/l (EC50, 96h, Oncorhynchus Mykiss OECD203)
67762-90-7	Siloxanes and Silicones, di-Me, reaction products with silica	No information	No information	
64742-95-6	Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light arom.**	No information	2,6 mg/l(C50,72h Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata)	

Further Ecological Information

Contains the following ingredients which are classified as water dangerous according to EEC directive No. 76/464/EEC in percentages > 1%.

<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>Name According to EEC</u>
2855-13-2	3-Aminomethyl-3,5,5-trimethylcyclohexylamine

SECTION 13: Disposal Considerations

13.1 WASTE TREATMENT METHODS: If recycling is not practicable, dispose of in compliance with local regulations. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

European Waste Code:	08 01 11*
Packaging Waste Code:	15 01 10

SECTION 14: Transport Information

14.1 UN number	UN 3066
14.2 UN proper shipping name	.PAINT
Technical name	Not applicable
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	8
Subsidiary shipping hazard	Not applicable
14.4 Packing group	II
14.5 Environmental hazards	Marine Pollutant: NO
14.6 Special precautions for user	Not applicable
EmS-No.:	F-E, S-E
14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC code	Not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory Information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation for the substance or mixture:

National Regulations:

Denmark Product Registration Number:	Not available
Danish MAL Code:	Not available
Danish MAL Code - Mixture:	Not available
Sweden Product Registration Number:	Not available
Norway Product Registration Number:	Not available
WGK Class:	2
Directive 2004/42/CE :	20 g/l (subcat j)

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment:

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance/mixture by the supplier.

SECTION 16: Other Information

Text for CLP Hazard Statements shown in Section 3 describing each ingredient:

H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.
H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H312	Harmful in contact with skin.
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H332	Harmful if inhaled.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H372	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Reasons for revision

Substance and/or Product Properties Changed in Section(s):

- 01 - Identification
- 09 - Physical and Chemical Properties
- 14 - Transportation Information
- 15 - Regulatory Information

Statement(s) Changed

This Safety Data Sheet (SDS) has been revised to meet the new EU CLP requirements. There have been both formatting and content changes based on the CLP classification (if applicable), please review each section of the SDS for specific changes.

List of References:

This Safety Data Sheet was compiled with data and information from the following sources:

The Ariel Regulatory Database provided by the 3E Corporation in Copenhagen, Denmark;
 European Union Commission Regulation No. 1907/2006 on REACH as amended within Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/830;
 European Union (EC) Regulation No. 1272/2008 on the classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures (CLP Regulation) and subsequent technical progress adaptations (ATP);
 EU Council Decision 2000/532/EC and its Annex entitled "List of Wastes".

Acronym & Abbreviation Key:

CLP	Classification, Labeling & Packaging Regulation
EC	European Commission
EU	European Union
US	United States
CAS	Chemical Abstract Service
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorization of Chemicals Regulation
GHS	Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals
LTEL	Long term exposure limit
STEL	Short term exposure limit
OEL	Occupational exposure limit
ppm	Parts per million
mg/m3	Milligrams per cubic meter
TLV	Threshold Limit Value
ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration
PEL	Permissible Exposure Limits
VOC	Volatile organic compounds

g/l	Grams per liter
mg/kg	Milligrams per kilogram
N/A	Not applicable
LD50	Lethal dose at 50%
LC50	Lethal concentration at 50%
EC50	Half maximal effective concentration
IC50	Half maximal inhibitory concentration
PBT	Persistent bioaccumulative toxic chemical
vPvB	Very persistent and very bioaccumulative
EEC	European Economic Community
ADR	International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road
RID	International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail
UN	United Nations
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code
IATA	International Air Transport Association
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships, 1973 as modified by the Protocol of 1978
IBC	International Bulk Container
RTI	Respiratory Tract Irritation
NE	Narcotic Effects

For further information, please contact: Technical Services Department

The information on this sheet corresponds to our present knowledge. It is not a specification and it does not guarantee specific properties. The information is intended to provide general guidance as to health and safety based upon our knowledge of the handling, storage, and use of the product. It is not applicable to unusual or non-standard uses of the product or where instructions and recommendations are not followed.

